

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For Year Ended June 30, 2022



MENGEL METZGER BARR & CO. LLP

Certified Public Accountants

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Education
Horseheads Central School District, New York

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Horseheads Central School District, New York, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Horseheads Central School District, New York, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Horseheads Central School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Horseheads Central School District's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, schedule of changes in District's total OPEB liability and related ratio, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, schedule of District contributions, and budgetary comparison information on pages 4-13 and 50-54 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Horseheads Central School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplemental information as listed in the table of contents and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information as listed in the table of contents and schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information as listed in the table of contents and schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

As described in Note II to the financial statements, the District adopted GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. As a result, the beginning net position has been restated. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 12, 2022 on our consideration of Horseheads Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Horseheads Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Mengel, Metzger, Barw & Co. LLP

Rochester, New York
September 12, 2022

Horseheads Central School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The following is a discussion and analysis of the School District's financial performance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. This section is a summary of the School District's financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions, and/or conditions. It is also based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the School District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Financial Highlights

At the close of the fiscal year, the total liabilities plus deferred inflows (what the district owes) exceeded its total assets plus deferred outflows (what the district owns) by \$107,469,372 (net position) decreasing the deficit net position by \$712,030.

As of the close of the fiscal year, the School District's governmental funds reported combined fund balances of (\$35,500,819) a decrease of \$12,349,983 in comparison with the prior year.

General revenues which include Real Property Taxes, State and Federal Aid, Investment Earnings, Compensation for Loss, and Miscellaneous accounted for \$83,281,849 or 92% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of Charges for services and Operating Grants and Contributions accounted for \$7,611,531 or 8% of total revenues.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the School District's basic financial statements. The School District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements and (3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains individual fund statements and schedules in addition to the basic financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the School District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the School District's assets plus deferred outflow of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflow of resources, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School District is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The *governmental* activities of the School District include instruction, pupil transportation, cost of food sales, general administrative support, community service, and interest on long-term debt.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on the pages immediately following this section as the first two pages of the basic financial statements.

Fund Financial Statements

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements. All of the funds of the School District can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the School District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The School District maintains six individual governmental funds; General Fund, Special Aid Fund, School Lunch Fund, Debt Service Fund, Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund and Capital Projects Fund. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the general fund and the capital projects funds which are reported as major funds. Data for the special aid fund, the school lunch fund, the debt service fund, and the miscellaneous special revenue fund are aggregated into a single column reported as non-major funds.

The School District adopts and voters approve an annual budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund within the basic financial statements to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The *Fiduciary Funds* are used to account for assets held by the School District in an agency capacity which accounts for assets held by the School District on behalf of others. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of these funds are *not* available to support the School District's programs.

The financial statements for the governmental and fiduciary funds can be found in the basic financial statement section of this report.

<u>Major Feature of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements</u>			
	Government-Wide Statements	Fund Financial Statements	
		<u>Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education, scholarship programs, and building maintenance	Instances in which the School District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as student activities monies
Required financial statements	Statement of net position Statement of activities	Balance sheet Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance	Statement of fiduciary net position statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found following the basic financial statement section of this report.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all the School District's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position, the difference between the District's assets plus deferred outflow of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflow of resources, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively. Additional non-financial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of the school buildings and facilities must also be considered to assess the District's overall health.

All of the District's services are reported in the government-wide financial statements as governmental activities. Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes, federal and state aid, and investment earnings finance most of these activities.

Financial Analysis of the School District As A Whole

Net Position

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Total Variance</u>
<u>ASSETS:</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	
Current and Other Assets	\$ 81,296,964	\$ 69,531,841	\$ 11,765,123
Capital Assets	136,651,616	115,548,304	21,103,312
Total Assets	\$ 217,948,580	\$ 185,080,145	\$ 32,868,435
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</u>			
Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 58,594,949	\$ 59,092,419	\$ (497,470)
<u>LIABILITIES:</u>			
Long-Term Debt Obligations	\$ 235,824,761	\$ 232,858,382	\$ 2,966,379
Other Liabilities	86,691,699	92,568,355	(5,876,656)
Total Liabilities	\$ 322,516,460	\$ 325,426,737	\$ (2,910,277)
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</u>			
Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 61,496,441	\$ 28,380,188	\$ 33,116,253
<u>NET POSITION:</u>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 61,703,478	\$ 57,162,778	\$ 4,540,700
<u>Restricted For,</u>			
Capital Reserve	2,985,949	10,110,683	(7,124,734)
Debt Service Reserve	4,943,038	4,693,367	249,671
Reserve for ERS	3,141,837	3,079,490	62,347
Other Purposes	2,304,847	2,457,800	(152,953)
Unrestricted	(182,548,521)	(187,138,479)	4,589,958
Total Net Position	\$ (107,469,372)	\$ (109,634,361)	\$ 2,164,989

The District's financial position is the product of many factors.

By far, the largest component of the School District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets, less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The School District uses these capital assets to provide services to the students and consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the School District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

There are four restricted net asset balances, Capital Reserves, Debt Service, Reserve for ERS, and Other Purposes.

Key Factors

- Current and other assets – TRS/ERS reported net pension assets of \$29 million
- Capital assets – increase related to capitalization of \$94 million project expenditures
- Other liabilities – decrease in capital accounts payable and \$2.6 million BAN principal
- Capital reserve – voter approved transfer of \$10 million to capital fund for \$122 million authorization

Changes in Net Asset

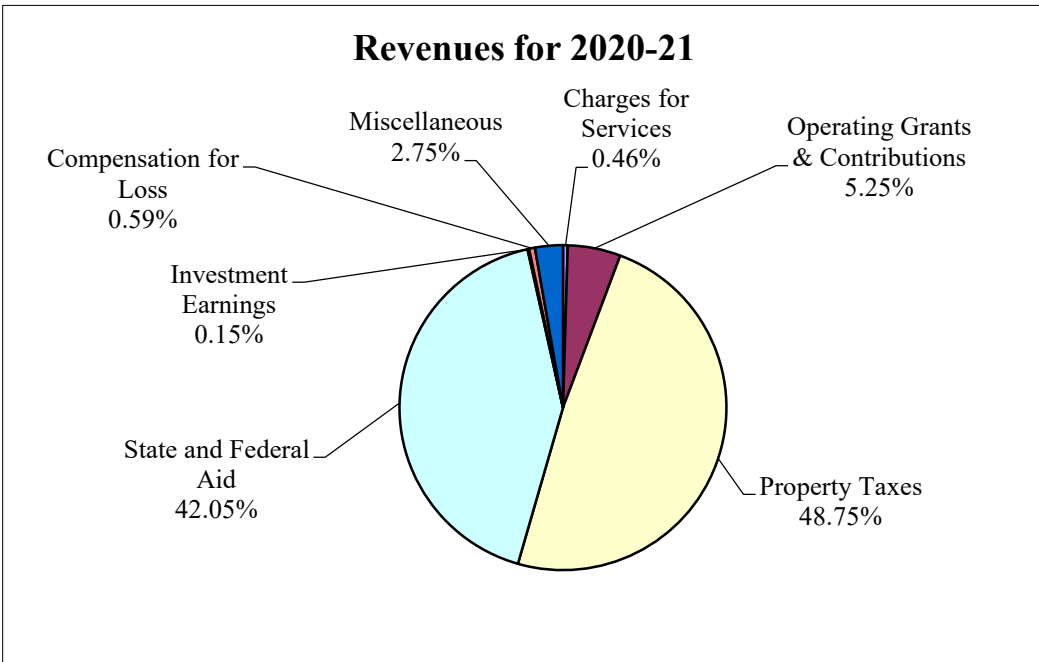
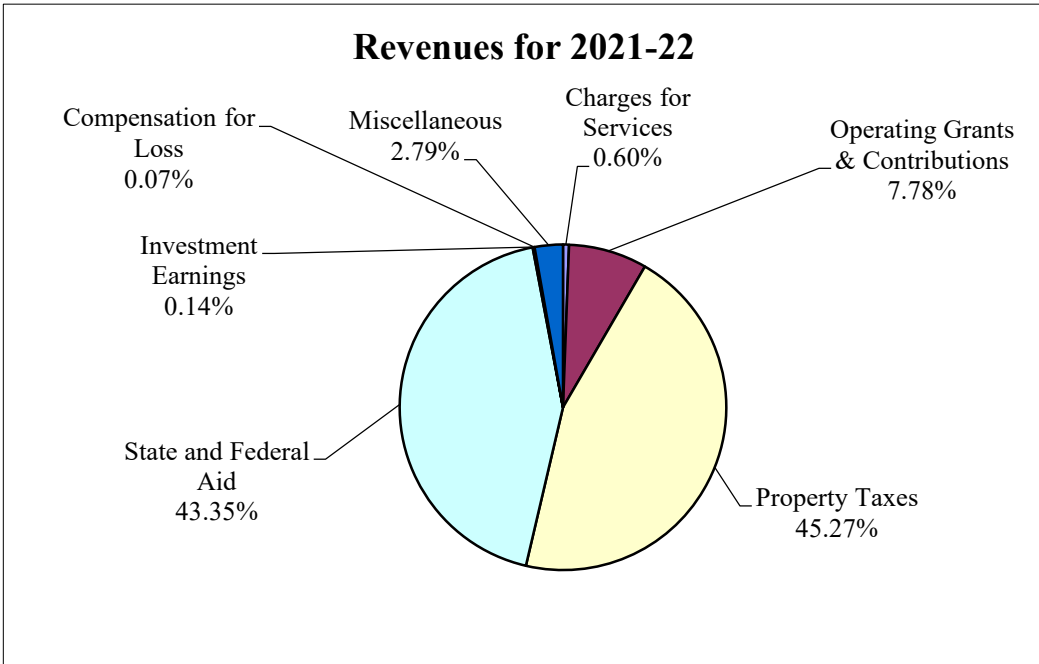
The District's total revenue increased 6% to \$90,893,380. State and federal aid 43% and property taxes 45% accounted for most of the District's revenue. The remaining 12% of the revenue comes from operating grants, charges for services, investment earnings, compensation for loss, and miscellaneous revenues.

The total cost of all the programs and services increased 12% to \$90,181,350. The District's expenses are predominately related to education and caring for the students 73%. General support which included expenses associated with the operation, maintenance and administration of the District accounted for 15% of the total costs. See table below:

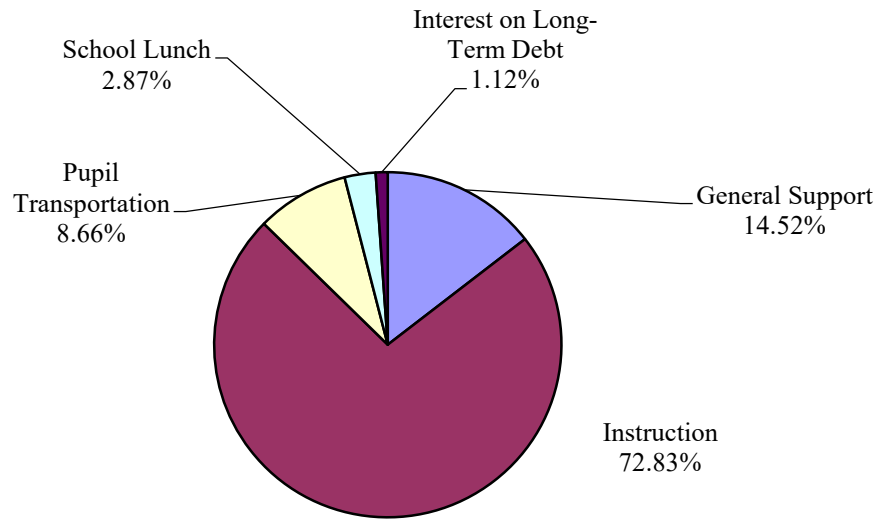
	Governmental Activities		Total Variance
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	
<u>REVENUES:</u>			
<u>Program -</u>			
Charges for Service	\$ 540,862	\$ 393,386	\$ 147,476
Operating Grants & Contributions	7,070,669	4,506,517	2,564,152
Total Program	\$ 7,611,531	\$ 4,899,903	\$ 2,711,628
<u>General -</u>			
Property Taxes	\$ 41,151,324	\$ 41,859,477	\$ (708,153)
State and Federal Aid	39,406,575	36,102,569	3,304,006
Investment Earnings	129,420	127,559	1,861
Compensation for Loss	64,020	508,044	(444,024)
Miscellaneous	2,530,510	2,362,618	167,892
Total General	\$ 83,281,849	\$ 80,960,267	\$ 2,321,582
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 90,893,380	\$ 85,860,170	\$ 5,033,210
<u>EXPENSES:</u>			
General Support	\$ 13,091,095	\$ 12,281,257	\$ 809,838
Instruction	65,684,562	60,980,326	4,704,236
Pupil Transportation	7,807,352	5,083,796	2,723,556
School Lunch	2,592,616	1,641,707	950,909
Interest	1,005,725	775,260	230,465
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 90,181,350	\$ 80,762,346	\$ 9,419,004
INCREASE IN NET POSITION	\$ 712,030	\$ 5,097,824	
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR (restated)	(108,181,402)	(114,732,185)	
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	\$ (107,469,372)	\$ (109,634,361)	
GASB 87 Restatement		1,452,959	
2021 RESTATED NET POSITION		\$ (108,181,402)	

Key Factors

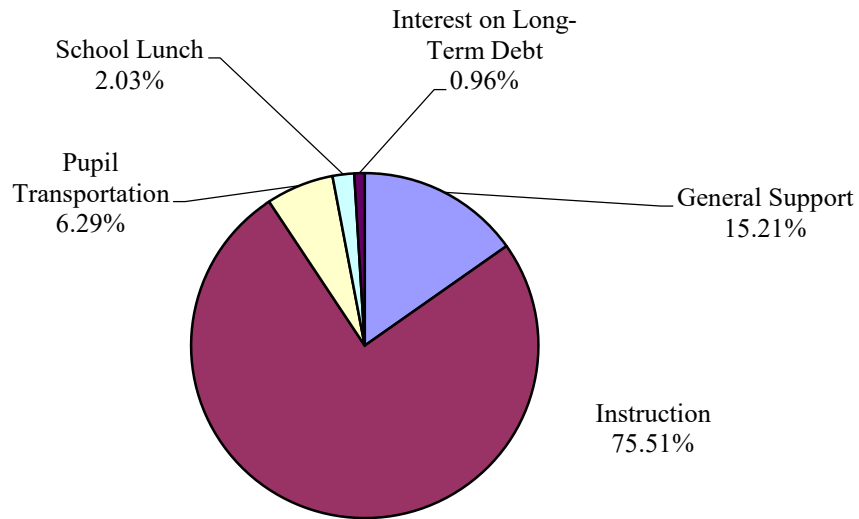
- Operating grants and contributions - \$1.5 million CRRSA/ARP
- State and federal aid – increase in foundation aid and building aid from Middle School project
- Expenses – increase due to accounting entry for transfers of \$10 million from the capital reserve to capital fund, as authorized by the voters.



Expenses for 2021-22



Expenses for 2020-21



Financial Analysis of the School District's Funds

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported combined fund balances of (\$35,500,819) which is less than last year's ending fund balance of (\$23,150,836).

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the District. At the end of the current year, the total fund balance of the General Fund was \$13,161,044. Fund balance for the General Fund decreased by \$7,530,065 compared with the prior year. See table below:

<u>General Fund Balances:</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>Total Variance</u>
Nonspendable	\$ 3,061	\$ 735	\$ 2,326
Restricted	8,397,495	15,609,577	(7,212,082)
Assigned	1,221,669	1,655,087	(433,418)
Unassigned	3,538,819	3,425,710	113,109
Total General Fund Balances	<u>\$ 13,161,044</u>	<u>\$ 20,691,109</u>	<u>\$ (7,530,065)</u>

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The difference between the original budget and the final amended budget was \$10,671,301. This change is attributable to \$418,324 of carryover encumbrances from the 2020-21 school year, \$16,214 for donations and reimbursements, \$236,763 for insurance recoveries, and \$10,000,000 for capital reserve transfer.

The key factors for budget variances in the general fund are listed below along with explanations for each.

Expenditure Items:	Budget Variance Original Vs. Amended	Explanation for Budget Variance
Instructional-Teaching- Regular School	(\$580,955)	Reallocation of identified surplus budgetary funds for new positions or purchases needed as determined by the district throughout the year. Reallocations made with no impact to existing instructional programs.
Instructional-Programs for Children with Handicapping Conditions	(\$828,167)	Lower than anticipated cost of BOCES special education services upon final reconciliation, surplus funds used to make additional principal BAN payment to lessen future interest costs
Transfer-Out	\$10,036,913	Voter approved transfer of \$10,000,000 from capital reserve to capital fund

Expenditure Items:	Budget Variance Amended Vs. Actual	Explanation for Budget Variance
Instructional-Teaching- Regular School	\$993,447	Various positions initially budgeted for were paid with grant funds
Instructional-Programs for Children with Handicapping Conditions	\$935,470	Various positions initially budgeted for were paid with grant funds. Cost of BOCES special education services were less than anticipated.
Employee Benefits	\$1,705,441	District health claims less than anticipated

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

By the end of the 2022 fiscal year, the District had invested \$136,651,616 in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings and improvements, and machinery and equipment. The change in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, is reflected below:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
<u>Capital Assets:</u>		
Land	\$ 375,730	\$ 375,730
Work in Progress	71,828,683	50,488,919
Buildings and Improvements	58,124,139	58,719,727
Machinery and Equipment	5,183,633	5,963,928
Total Capital Assets	<u>\$ 135,512,185</u>	<u>\$ 115,548,304</u>
<u>Lease Assets</u>		
Equipment	\$ 1,139,431	\$ 1,649,844
Total Lease Assets	<u>\$ 1,139,431</u>	<u>\$ 1,649,844</u>

More detailed information can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Long-Term Debt

At year end, the District had \$235,824,761 in general obligation bonds and other long-term debt as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Serial Bonds	\$ 4,710,000	\$ 6,940,000
Lease Liability	88,683	196,885
OPEB	224,447,076	217,919,774
Retainage Payable	2,910,949	-
Net Pension Liability	-	4,335,121
Compensated Absences	3,668,053	3,663,487
Total Long-Term Obligations	<u>\$ 235,824,761</u>	<u>\$ 233,055,267</u>

More detailed information can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Factors Bearing on the District's Future

The Horseheads Central School District (District) is currently in the process of completing a \$94 million capital project approved by the voters in 2017. The District is also in the beginning phases of a newly authorized \$122 million capital project that was approved by the voters in December 2021. This new project will complete additions and upgrades to three of the district's elementary buildings in preparation for the closure of Center Street Elementary School, as well as various improvements to the district's Intermediate/Middle School complex and the High School. Due to the district's strong credit rating and financial position, the district continues to receive favorable rates as we fund these projects. The District has planned carefully over the years for these projects by saving money in our capital reserve and analyzing other resources available to minimize the tax impact to our community. The District continues to work closely with their financial advisor, architect, and construction manager to determine the best path forward for both the District's financials and the overall project.

The District, like all districts in the state, continues to be challenged by the COVID-19 pandemic and foreign conflicts resulting in supply chain issues and inflation. As part of the federal response to COVID-19, the District has received nearly \$8 million in federal assistance combined between CRRSA and the American Rescue Plan. In accordance with the survey completed by various stakeholders in the community, the district has and will continue to use this money towards increasing access to technology and social/emotional supports for students. We've used these funds to purchase more laptops and technology devices for students and hire more positions in support of students' social/emotional well-being. We will build a plan into the annual budget to continue these initiatives after the federal monies expire, as funds allow. The district will also use the federal monies to upgrade HVAC systems in our elementary schools. The district continues to be watchful of the impacts of the high inflationary times. The district has a strong financial position with conservative budgeting and healthy reserve balances that the district believes will assist in these difficult times.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the following:

Horseheads Central School District
143 Hibbard Road
Horseheads, New York 14845

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**Statement of Net Position****June 30, 2022**

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 42,249,102
Accounts receivable	9,390,463
Inventories	96,671
Prepaid items	3,061
Net pension asset	29,557,667
Capital Assets:	
Land	375,730
Work in progress	71,828,683
Other capital assets (net of depreciation)	64,447,203
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 217,948,580</u>
 DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 58,594,949</u>
 LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 1,390,216
Accrued liabilities	1,770,442
Unearned revenues	459,139
Due to other governments	62,810
Due to teachers' retirement system	2,966,685
Due to employees' retirement system	259,451
Bond anticipation notes payable	79,680,637
Other Liabilities	102,319
Long-Term Obligations:	
Due in one year	5,200,881
Due in more than one year	230,623,880
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>\$ 322,516,460</u>
 DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 61,496,441</u>
 NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 61,703,478
Restricted For:	
Debt service	4,943,038
Reserve for employee retirement system	3,141,837
Capital reserves	2,985,949
Other purposes	2,304,847
Unrestricted	(182,548,521)
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u><u>\$ (107,469,372)</u></u>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK

Statement of Activities

For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
				Revenue and
				Changes in
				Net Position
		Operating		
		Charges for	Grants and	Governmental
<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Services</u>	<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Activities</u>
<u>Primary Government -</u>				
General support	\$ 13,091,095	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (13,091,095)
Instruction	65,684,562	354,288	4,669,046	(60,661,228)
Pupil transportation	7,807,352	-	-	(7,807,352)
School lunch	2,592,616	186,574	2,401,623	(4,419)
Interest	1,005,725	-	-	(1,005,725)
Total Primary Government	\$ 90,181,350	\$ 540,862	\$ 7,070,669	\$ (82,569,819)
General Revenues:				
Property taxes				\$ 41,151,324
State and federal aid				39,406,575
Investment earnings				129,420
Compensation for loss				64,020
Miscellaneous				2,530,510
Total General Revenues				\$ 83,281,849
Changes in Net Position				\$ 712,030
Net Position, Beginning of Year (restated)				(108,181,402)
Net Position, End of Year				\$ (107,469,372)

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

June 30, 2022

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,362,952	\$ 25,466,074	\$ 6,420,076	\$ 42,249,102
Receivables	7,687,480	20,864	1,682,119	9,390,463
Inventories	-	-	96,671	96,671
Due from other funds	988,041	197,474	28,409	1,213,924
Prepaid items	3,061	-	-	3,061
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 19,041,534	\$ 25,684,412	\$ 8,227,275	\$ 52,953,221

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES

Liabilities -

Accounts payable	\$ 145,515	\$ 1,243,857	\$ 844	\$ 1,390,216
Accrued liabilities	1,690,247	-	1,104	1,691,351
Notes payable - bond anticipation notes	-	79,680,637	-	79,680,637
Due to other funds	26,740	1,669	1,185,515	1,213,924
Due to other governments	62,025	-	785	62,810
Due to TRS	2,966,685	-	-	2,966,685
Due to ERS	259,451	-	-	259,451
Other liabilities	102,319	-	-	102,319
Compensated absences	156,249	-	-	156,249
Unearned revenue	-	-	459,139	459,139
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 5,409,231	\$ 80,926,163	\$ 1,647,387	\$ 87,982,781

Deferred Inflows -

Deferred inflows of resources	\$ 471,259	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 471,259
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Fund Balances -

Nonspendable	\$ 3,061	\$ -	\$ 96,671	\$ 99,732
Restricted	8,397,495	11,996,755	4,978,176	25,372,426
Assigned	1,221,669	-	1,505,041	2,726,710
Unassigned	3,538,819	(67,238,506)	-	(63,699,687)
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	\$ 13,161,044	\$ (55,241,751)	\$ 6,579,888	\$ (35,500,819)
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 19,041,534	\$ 25,684,412	\$ 8,227,275	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the

Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used/right to use assets in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. 136,651,616

Interest is accrued on outstanding bonds in the statement of net position but not in the funds. (79,091)

The following long-term obligations are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:

Serial bonds payable	(4,710,000)
Leases	(88,683)
Retainage	(2,910,949)
OPEB	(224,447,076)
Compensated absences	(3,511,804)
Net pension asset	29,557,667
Deferred outflow - pension	19,804,074
Deferred outflow - OPEB	38,790,875
Deferred inflow - pension	(37,743,854)
Deferred inflow - OPEB	(23,281,328)

Net Position of Governmental Activities **\$ (107,469,372)**

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Real property taxes and tax items	\$ 41,151,324	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 41,151,324
Charges for services	354,288	-	-	354,288
Use of money and property	112,559	-	16,861	129,420
Sale of property and compensation for loss	64,020	-	-	64,020
Miscellaneous	1,628,832	-	677,906	2,306,738
State sources	39,154,170	-	861,478	40,015,648
Federal sources	252,405	-	5,569,327	5,821,732
Sales	-	-	186,574	186,574
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>\$ 82,717,598</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 7,312,146</u>	<u>\$ 90,029,744</u>
EXPENDITURES				
General support	\$ 10,475,359	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,475,359
Instruction	38,321,160	-	4,211,951	42,533,111
Pupil transportation	3,998,659	-	86,919	4,085,578
Employee benefits	20,734,364	-	720,767	21,455,131
Debt service - principal	4,985,424	-	-	4,985,424
Debt service - interest	980,075	-	-	980,075
Cost of sales	-	-	876,424	876,424
Other expenses	-	-	1,084,613	1,084,613
Capital outlay	-	19,414,870	-	19,414,870
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>\$ 79,495,041</u>	<u>\$ 19,414,870</u>	<u>\$ 6,980,674</u>	<u>\$ 105,890,585</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	<u>\$ 3,222,557</u>	<u>\$ (19,414,870)</u>	<u>\$ 331,472</u>	<u>\$ (15,860,841)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers - in	\$ 969,291	\$ 11,597,474	\$ 321,913	\$ 12,888,678
Transfers - out	(11,721,913)	(339,291)	(827,474)	(12,888,678)
BAN's redeemed from appropriations	-	2,647,222	-	2,647,222
Premium on obligations issued	-	-	863,636	863,636
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>\$ (10,752,622)</u>	<u>\$ 13,905,405</u>	<u>\$ 358,075</u>	<u>\$ 3,510,858</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ (7,530,065)</u>	<u>\$ (5,509,465)</u>	<u>\$ 689,547</u>	<u>\$ (12,349,983)</u>
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR (restated)	<u>20,691,109</u>	<u>(49,732,286)</u>	<u>5,890,341</u>	<u>(23,150,836)</u>
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 13,161,044</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (55,241,751)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,579,888</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (35,500,819)</u></u>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Reconciliation of Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in
Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to Statement of Activities
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES -
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

\$ (12,349,983)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. The following are the amounts by which capital outlays and additions of assets in excess depreciation in the current period:

Capital Outlay	\$ 19,414,870	
Additions to Assets, Net	3,268,433	
Depreciation and Amortization	<u>(3,229,835)</u>	
		19,453,468

Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term obligations in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term obligations in the Statement of Net Position. The following details these items as they effect the governmental activities:

Debt Repayments	\$ 4,985,424	
Proceeds from BAN Redemption	<u>(2,647,222)</u>	
		2,338,202

In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. (25,650)

The retainage liability does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds. (2,910,949)

The net OPEB liability does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds. (11,035,602)

(Increase) decrease in proportionate share of net pension asset/liability reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide for or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues or expenditures in the governmental funds

Teachers' Retirement System	4,402,456
Employees' Retirement System	856,168

In the Statement of Activities, vacation pay, teachers' retirement incentive and judgments and claims are measured by the amount accrued during the year. In the governmental funds, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount actually paid. The following provides the differences of these items as presented in the governmental activities:

Compensated Absences	<u>(16,080)</u>
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CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 712,030

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

June 30, 2022

	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 194,406
Receivable from general fund	2,256
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 196,662</u>
LIABILITIES	
Other liabilities	333
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>\$ 333</u>
NET POSITION	
Restricted for individuals, organizations and other governments	\$ 196,329
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 196,329</u>

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
ADDITIONS	
Gifts and Donations	\$ 7,241
Investment earnings	137
Miscellaneous	362,551
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>\$ 369,929</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Student activity	\$ 361,859
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>\$ 361,859</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ 8,070
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>188,259</u>
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 196,329</u>

HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2022

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the Horseheads Central School District, New York (the District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the District's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The Horseheads Central School District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of nine members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management, and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB Statement 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended by GASB Statement 39, *Component Units* and GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity*. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the District's reporting entity is based on several criteria including legal standing, fiscal dependency, and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief review of certain entities included in the District's reporting entity.

1. Extraclassroom Activity Funds

The extraclassroom activity funds of the District represent funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The extraclassroom activity funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions, and the designation of student management. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the extraclassroom activity funds can be found at the District's business office. The District accounts for assets held as an agency for various student organizations in an agency fund.

B. Joint Venture

The District is a component of the Greater Southern Tier Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES). The BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that shares planning, services, and programs which provide educational and support activities. There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component.

(I.) (Continued)

BOCES are organized under §1950 of the New York State Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of §1950 of the New York State Education Law. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (§1950(6)). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under §119-n(a) of the New York State General Municipal Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program, and capital costs. Each component school district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment as defined in Education Law, Section 1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

During the year, the District was billed \$13,030,590 for BOCES administrative and program costs.

The District's share of BOCES aid amounted to \$5,034,436.

Financial statements for the BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative office.

C. Basis of Presentation

1. Districtwide Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, state aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and non-exchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while the capital grants column reflects capital specific grants.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses, principally employee benefits, are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended for those areas. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

2. Fund Statements

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

(I.) (Continued)

The District reports the following governmental funds:

a. **Major Governmental Funds**

General Fund - This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund - Used to account for the financial resources used for acquisition, construction, or major repair of capital facilities.

b. **Nonmajor Governmental** - The other funds which are not considered major are aggregated and reported as nonmajor governmental funds as follows:

School Lunch Fund - Used to account for transactions of the District's lunch, breakfast and milk programs.

Special Aid Fund - This fund accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, such as federal and state grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties.

Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund - This fund accounts for the proceeds of fundraisers, small private events and donations for specific purposes such as scholarships and school related events.

Debt Service Fund - This fund accounts for the accumulation of resources and the payment of principal and interest on long-term obligations for governmental activities.

c. **Fiduciary** - Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as trustee or agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the District-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used.

Custodial Funds - These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations. Assets are held by the District as agent for various student groups or extraclassroom activity funds and for payroll or employee withholding.

D. **Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

(I.) (Continued)

The District-Wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within one year after the end of the fiscal year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

E. Property Taxes

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than September 1, and become a lien on August 9, 2021. Taxes are collected during the period September 1 to October 31.

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by the County(ies) in which the District is located. The County(ies) pay an amount representing uncollected real property taxes transmitted to the County(ies) for enforcement to the District no later than the following April 1.

F. Restricted Resources

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these notes.

G. Interfund Transactions

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowing. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditures and revenues to provide financing or other services.

In the District-wide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds.

(I.) (Continued)

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

Refer to Note VII for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures, and revenues activity.

H. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses/expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of encumbrances, compensated absences, potential contingent liabilities, and useful lives of long-lived assets.

I. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

New York State Law governs the District's investment policies. Resources must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the United States Treasury, United States Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and Districts.

J. Receivables

Receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts, when applicable.

In addition, the District will report a receivable relating to a lease arrangement. The receivable is recorded at the present value of the future payments and recognized over the life of the lease.

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

K. Inventory and Prepaid Items

Inventories of food and/or supplies for school lunch are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or, in the case of surplus food, at stated value which approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase and are considered immaterial in amount.

(I.) (Continued)

Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond year end. These payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the District-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the statement of net position or balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods or services are consumed

A non-spendable fund balance for these non-liquid assets (inventories and prepaid items) has been recognized to signify that a portion of fund balance is not available for other subsequent expenditures.

L. Capital Assets

In the District-wide financial statements, capital assets are accounted for at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual is unavailable, except for donated capital assets which are recorded at their acquisition value at the date of donation.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of capitalization thresholds and estimated useful lives by type of assets is as follows:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Capitalization Threshold</u>	<u>Depreciation Method</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Land	\$ 15,000	N/A	N/A
Building and Improvements	\$ 15,000	SL	40 Years
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 5,000	SL	5-15 Years

The investment in infrastructure type assets have not been segregated for reporting purposes since all costs associated with capital projects are consolidated and reported as additions to buildings and improvements.

M. Right To Use Assets

The District-wide financial statements, right-to-use-assets are reported within the major class of the underlying asset and valued at the future minimum lease payment. Amortization is between 3 and 5 years based on the contract terms and/or estimated replacement of the assets.

N. Unearned Revenue

The District reports unearned revenues on its Statement of Net Position and its Balance Sheet. On the Statement of Net Position, unearned revenue arises when resources are received by the District before it has legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the District has legal claim to resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed and revenue is recognized.

(I.) (Continued)

O. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

P. Vested Employee Benefits

1. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences consist of unpaid accumulated annual sick leave, vacation, and sabbatical time.

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts, and in individual employment contracts. Upon retirement, resignation or death, employees may contractually receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave.

Certain District employees are granted vacation in varying amounts, based primarily on length of service and service position. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods.

Consistent with GASB Statement 16, Accounting for Compensated Absences, the liability has been calculated using the vesting/termination method and an accrual for that liability is included in the District-wide financial statements. The compensated absences liability is calculated based on the pay rates in effect at year end.

In the funds' statements only the amount of matured liabilities is accrued within the General Fund based upon expendable and available financial resources. These amounts are expensed on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Q. Other Benefits

District employees participate in the New York State Employees' Retirement System and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System.

In addition to providing pension benefits, the District provides post-employment health coverage to retired employees in accordance with the provision of various employment contracts in effect at the time of retirement. Substantially all of the District's employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post-retirement benefits may be shared between the District and the retired employee. The District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums as an expenditure.

(I.) (Continued)

R. Short-Term Debt

The District may issue Bond Anticipation Notes (BAN), in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that a BAN issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

S. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

Payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the district-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources. Claims and judgments, other postemployment benefits payable and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the funds' financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due within more than one year in the Statement of Net Position.

T. Equity Classifications

1. District-Wide Statements

In the District-wide statements there are three classes of net position:

- a. Net Investment in Capital Assets** - consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, constructions or improvements of those assets.
- b. Restricted Net Position** - reports net position when constraints placed on the assets or deferred outflows of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

On the Statement of Net Position, the following balances represent the restricted for other purposes:

	<u>Total</u>
Unemployment Costs	\$ 47,698
Retirement Contribution - TRS	200,182
Tax Certiorari	938,138
Miscellaneous reserve	35,138
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability	<u>1,083,691</u>
Total Net Position - Restricted for Other Purposes	<u><u>\$ 2,304,847</u></u>

(I.) (Continued)

c. **Unrestricted Net Position** - reports the balance of net position that does not meet the definition of the above two classifications . The reported deficit of \$182,548,521 at year end is the result of full implantation of GASB #75 regarding retiree health obligations and the New York State Pension system unfunded pension obligation.

2. **Fund Statements**

In the fund basis statements there are five classifications of fund balance:

a. **Nonspendable Fund Balance** – Includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Nonspendable fund balance includes:

	<u>Total</u>
Inventory in School Lunch	\$ 96,671
Prepaid Items	3,061
Total Nonspendable Fund Balance	<u>\$ 99,732</u>

b. **Restricted Fund Balances** – Includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the general fund are classified as restricted fund balance. The District has established the following restricted fund balances:

Capital Reserve - According to Education Law §3651, must be used to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve, the ultimate amount, its probable term and the source of the funds. Expenditures may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be placed on the ballot are set forth in §3651 of the Education Law. The Reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under restricted fund balance. Year end balances are as follows:

<u>Name of Reserve</u>	<u>Maximum Funding</u>	<u>Total Funding Provided</u>	<u>Total Year to Date Balance</u>
2015 Capital Reserve	\$ 15,000,000	\$ 15,000,000	\$ 40,723
2019 Capital Reserve	\$ 10,000,000	\$ 7,945,012	\$ 2,945,226
2022 Capital Reserve	\$ 10,000,000	\$ -	\$ -

Reserve for Debt Service - According to General Municipal Law §6-1, the Reserve for Debt Service must be established for the purpose of retiring the outstanding obligations upon the sale of District property or capital improvement that was financed by obligations that remain outstanding at the time of the sale. Also, earnings on project monies invested together with unused proceeds are reported here.

(I.) (Continued)

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve - According to General Municipal Law §6-p, must be used for the payment of accrued employee benefits due to an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated.

Retirement Contribution Reserve - According to General Municipal Law §6-r, must be used financing retirement contributions. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board.

Teachers' Retirement Reserve – General Municipal Law §6r was amended to include a Teachers' Retirement Reserve (TRS) sub-fund. The reserve has an annual funding limit of 2% of the prior year TRS salaries and a maximum cumulative total balance of 10% of the previous year's TRS salary.

Tax Certiorari Reserve - According to General Municipal Law §3651.1-a, must be used to establish a reserve fund for tax certiorari claims and to expend from the fund without voter approval. The monies held in the reserve shall not exceed the amount which might reasonably be deemed necessary to meet anticipated judgments and claims arising out of tax certiorari proceedings. Any resources deposited to the reserve which are not expended for tax certiorari proceeding in the year such monies are deposited must be returned to the General Fund on or before the first day of the fourth fiscal year after deposit of these monies.

Unemployment Insurance Reserve - According to General Municipal Law §6-m, must be used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund.

Encumbrances - Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments of expenditures are recorded for budgetary control purposes in order to reserve applicable appropriations, is employed as a control in preventing over-expenditure of established appropriations. Open encumbrances are reported as restricted fund balance in all funds other than the General Fund and the School Lunch Fund, since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities and will be honored through budget appropriations in the subsequent year.

(I.) (Continued)

Restricted fund balances include the following:

	<u>Total</u>
<u>General Fund -</u>	
Unemployment Costs	\$ 47,698
Retirement Contribution - ERS	3,141,837
Retirement Contribution - TRS	200,182
Tax Certiorari	938,138
Capital Reserves	2,985,949
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability	1,083,691
<u>Capital Fund -</u>	
Capital Projects	11,996,755
<u>Misc Special Revenue Fund -</u>	
Scholarships	35,138
<u>Debt Service Fund -</u>	
Debt Service	4,943,038
Total Restricted Fund Balance	<u><u>\$ 25,372,426</u></u>

The District has appropriated the following reserves to support the 2022-23 budget:

	<u>Total</u>
Unemployment Costs	\$ 12,200
ERS	438,000
EBALR	150,000
Total	<u><u>\$ 600,200</u></u>

c. **Committed** - Includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the school districts highest level of decision making authority, i.e., the Board of Education. The District has no committed fund balances as of June 30, 2022.

d. **Assigned Fund Balance** – Includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. All encumbrances of the General Fund are classified as assigned fund balance. Encumbrances represent purchase commitments made by the District's purchasing agent through their authorization of a purchase order prior to year-end. The District assignment is based on the functional level of expenditures.

The District assigned fund balance for a reserve for insurance recoveries which represents insurance proceeds which are assigned to support the damaged property.

(I.) (Continued)

Management has determined significant encumbrances for the General Fund to be \$107,000, the Capital Projects Fund to be \$31,000 and the Special Aid Fund to be \$6,000. The District reports the following significant encumbrances:

<u>General Fund -</u>	
Instruction	\$ 118,082
<u>Capital Fund -</u>	
Capital Improvements	\$ 13,084,913
<u>Special Aid Fund -</u>	
Instruction	\$ 520,770

Assigned fund balances include the following:

	<u>Total</u>
General Fund - Encumbrances	\$ 221,669
General Fund - Appropriated for Taxes	1,000,000
Misc Special Revenue Fund - Year End Equity	147,198
School Lunch Fund - Year End Equity	1,357,843
Total Assigned Fund Balance	\$ 2,726,710

e. **Unassigned Fund Balance** – Includes all other general fund amounts that do not meet the definition of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the school district and could report a surplus or deficit. In funds other than the general fund, the unassigned classification is used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted or assigned.

NYS Real Property Tax Law 1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds a school district can retain to no more than 4% of the District's budget for the general fund for the ensuing fiscal year. Nonspendable and restricted fund balance of the general fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation.

3. **Order of Use of Fund Balance**

The District's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. For all funds, nonspendable fund balances are determined first and then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined. Any remaining fund balance amounts for funds other than the general fund are classified as restricted fund balance. In the general fund, the remaining amounts are reported as unassigned. Assignments of fund balance cannot cause a negative unassigned fund balance.

(I.) (Continued)

U. New Accounting Standards

The District has adopted all current Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable. At June 30, 2022, the District implemented the following new standards issued by GASB:

GASB has issued Statement 87, *Leases*

GASB has issued Statement 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*

GASB has issued Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates, Paragraphs 13 and 14*

GASB has issued Statement No. 98, *The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report*

V. Future Changes in Accounting Standards

GASB has issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*, which will be effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2021.

GASB has issued Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020, Paragraphs 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12*, which will be effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021.

GASB has issued Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates, Paragraphs 1-11a, and 12*, which will be effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2020.

GASB has issued Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, which will be effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2022.

GASB has issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription Based Information Technology*, which will be effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2022.

GASB has issued Statement No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*, which will be effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021.

GASB has issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, which will be effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2023.

The District will evaluate the impact each of these pronouncements may have on its financial statements and will implement them as applicable and when material.

II. Restatement of Net Position

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The District's net position has been restated as follows:

	Government-Wide <u>Statements</u>
Net position beginning of year, as previously stated	\$ (109,634,361)
Right to use assets	3,039,074
Accumulated amortization	(1,389,230)
Lease liability	(196,885)
Net position beginning of year, as restated	<u><u>\$ (108,181,402)</u></u>

III. Changes in Accounting Principles

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The implementation of the statement changes the reporting for leases. See Note II for the financial statement impact of implementation of the Statement.

IV. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

By its nature as a local government unit, the District is subject to various federal, state and local laws and contractual regulations. An analysis of the District's compliance with significant laws and regulations and demonstration of its stewardship over District resources follows.

A. Budgets

The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the General Fund.

The voters of the District approved the proposed appropriation budget.

Appropriations established by adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) which may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget (when permitted by law). These supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restriction, if the Board approves them because of a need which exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. During the 2021-22 fiscal year, the budget was increased by \$236,763 for insurance recoveries, \$10,000,000 for a Capital Reserve transfer, \$16,214 for donations and reimbursements, and \$418,324 for prior year encumbrances.

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

(IV.) (Continued)

Budgets are established and used for individual capital projects fund expenditures as approved by a special referendum of the District's voters. The maximum project amount authorized is based primarily upon the cost of the project, plus any requirements for external borrowings, not annual appropriations. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent fiscal years until the completion of the projects.

B. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as reservations of fund balance and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred, or the commitment is paid.

C. Deficit Fund Balance – Capital Projects Fund

The Capital Projects Fund had a deficit fund balance of \$55,241,751 at June 30, 2022, which is a result of bond anticipation notes which are used as a temporary means of financing capital projects. These proceeds are not recognized as revenue but merely serve to provide cash to meet expenditures. This results in the creation of a fund deficit which will remain until the notes are replaced by permanent financing (i.e., bonds, grants-in-aid, or redemption from current appropriations).

D. Deficit Net Position

The District-wide net position had a deficit at June 30, 2022 of \$107,469,372. The deficit is the result of the implementation of GASB Statement 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions", which required the recognition of an unfunded liability of \$224,447,076 at June 30, 2022. Since New York State Laws provide no mechanism for funding the liability, the subsequent accruals are expected to increase the deficit.

V. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Credit risk: In compliance with the State Law, District investments are limited to obligations of the United States of America, obligations guaranteed by agencies of the United States of America where the payment of principal and interest are guaranteed by the United States of America, obligations of the State, time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit issued by a bank or trust company located in, and authorized to do business in, the State, and obligations issued by other municipalities and authorities within the State.

Concentration of Credit risk: To promote competition in rates and service cost, and to limit the risk of institutional failure, District deposits and investments are placed with multiple institutions. The District's investment policy limits the amounts that may be deposited with any one financial institution.

Interest rate risk: The District has an investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates.

(V.) (Continued)

The District's aggregate bank balances (disclosed in the financial statements), included balances not covered by depository insurance at year end, collateralized as follows:

Uncollateralized	\$ -
Collateralized with Securities held by the Pledging Financial Institution	42,769,416
Total	\$ 42,769,416

Restricted cash represents cash where use is limited by legal requirements. These assets represent amounts required by statute to be reserved for various purposes. Restricted cash as of year-end includes \$25,372,426 within the governmental funds and \$196,406 in the fiduciary funds.

VI. Receivables

- A. Receivables at June 30, 2022 for individual major funds and nonmajor funds, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>			
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Non-Major Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Accounts Receivable	\$ 63,794	\$ -	\$ 175,316	\$ 239,110
Due From State and Federal	4,691,472	20,864	1,506,803	6,219,139
Due From Other Governments	2,460,955	-	-	2,460,955
Lease Receivable	471,259	-	-	471,259
Total Receivables	\$ 7,687,480	\$ 20,864	\$ 1,682,119	\$ 9,390,463

District management has deemed the amounts to be fully collectible.

- B. Lease Receivable – The District has entered into a lease of their classroom space which matures in _____, 2030. The future principal and interest collections are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2023	\$ 58,599	\$ 14,251
2024	60,532	12,318
2025	62,529	10,321
2026	64,592	8,258
2027	66,723	6,127
2028-30	158,284	5,628
Total	\$ 471,259	\$ 56,903

VII. Interfund Receivables, Payables, Revenues and Expenditures

Interfund Receivables, Payables, Revenues and Expenditures at June 30, 2022 were as follows:

	Interfund			
	<u>Receivables</u>	<u>Payables</u>	<u>Revenues</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
General Fund	\$ 988,041	\$ 26,740	\$ 969,291	\$ 11,721,913
Capital Projects Fund	197,474	1,669	11,597,474	339,291
Nonmajor Funds	28,409	1,185,515	321,913	827,474
Total	<u>\$ 1,213,924</u>	<u>\$ 1,213,924</u>	<u>\$ 12,888,678</u>	<u>\$ 12,888,678</u>

Interfund receivables and payables between governmental activities are eliminated on the Statement of Net Position. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of mitigating the effects of transient cash flow issues. All interfund payables are not necessarily expected to be repaid within one year.

Transfers are used to finance certain special aid programs, support capital project expenditures, school lunch programs and debt service expenditures.

VIII. Capital Assets and Lease Assets

A. Capital Assets

Capital asset balances and activity were as follows:

Type	<u>Balance 7/1/2021</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2022</u>
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
<u>Capital Assets that are not Depreciated -</u>				
Land	\$ 375,730	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 375,730
Work in progress	50,488,919	22,325,819	986,055	71,828,683
<i>Total Nondepreciable</i>	<u>\$ 50,864,649</u>	<u>\$ 22,325,819</u>	<u>\$ 986,055</u>	<u>\$ 72,204,413</u>
<u>Capital Assets that are Depreciated -</u>				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 90,356,935	\$ 933,629	\$ -	\$ 91,290,564
Machinery and equipment	13,793,139	409,910	716,938	13,486,111
<i>Total Depreciated Assets</i>	<u>\$ 104,150,074</u>	<u>\$ 1,343,539</u>	<u>\$ 716,938</u>	<u>\$ 104,776,675</u>
<u>Less Accumulated Depreciation -</u>				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 31,637,208	\$ 1,529,217	\$ -	\$ 33,166,425
Machinery and equipment	7,829,211	1,190,205	716,938	8,302,478
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>\$ 39,466,419</u>	<u>\$ 2,719,422</u>	<u>\$ 716,938</u>	<u>\$ 41,468,903</u>
<i>Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>\$ 64,683,655</u>	<u>\$ (1,375,883)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 63,307,772</u>
Total Capital Assets	<u>\$ 115,548,304</u>	<u>\$ 20,949,936</u>	<u>\$ 986,055</u>	<u>\$ 135,512,185</u>

(VIII.) (Continued)

B. Lease Assets

A summary of the lease asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2022 is as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Balance 7/1/2021</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2022</u>
<u>Lease Assets:</u>				
Equipment	\$ 3,039,074	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,039,074
<i>Total Lease Assets</i>	\$ 3,039,074	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,039,074
<u>Less Accumulated Amortization -</u>				
Equipment	\$ 1,389,230	\$ 510,413	\$ -	1,899,643
<i>Total Accumulated Amortization</i>	\$ 1,389,230	\$ 510,413	\$ -	\$ 1,899,643
<i>Total Lease Assets, Net</i>	\$ 1,649,844	\$ (510,413)	\$ -	\$ 1,139,431

C. Other capital assets (net of depreciation and amortization):

Depreciated Capital Assets (net)	\$ 63,307,772
Amortized Lease Assets (net)	1,139,431
Total Other Capital Assets (net)	\$ 64,447,203

D. Depreciation/Amortization expense for the period was charged to functions/programs as follows:

<u>Governmental Activities:</u>	<u>Depreciation</u>	<u>Amortization</u>	<u>Total</u>
Instruction	\$ 1,529,217	\$ 510,413	\$ 2,039,630
Transportation	1,190,205	-	1,190,205
Total Depreciation and Amortization Expense	\$ 2,719,422	\$ 510,413	\$ 3,229,835

IX. Short-Term Debt

Transactions in short-term debt for the year are summarized below:

	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance 7/1/2021</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2022</u>
BAN	6/23/2022	1.00%	82,327,859	-	82,327,859	-
BAN	6/22/2023	3.00%		79,680,637	-	79,680,637
Total Short-Term Debt			\$ 82,327,859	\$ 79,680,637	\$ 82,327,859	\$ 79,680,637

A summary of the short-term interest expense for the year is as follows:

Interest Paid	\$ 823,279
Less: Interest Accrued in the Prior Year	(16,008)
Plus: Interest Accrued in the Current Year	53,120
Total Short-Term Interest Expense	\$ 860,391

X. Long-Term Debt Obligations

Long-term liability balances and activity for the year are summarized below:

	<u>Balance 7/1/2021</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2022</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Governmental Activities:					
<u>Bonds and Notes Payable -</u>					
Serial Bonds	\$ 6,940,000	\$ -	\$ 2,230,000	\$ 4,710,000	\$ 2,045,000
Lease Liability	196,885	-	108,202	88,683	88,683
Total Bonds and Notes Payable	\$ 7,136,885	\$ -	\$ 2,338,202	\$ 4,798,683	\$ 2,133,683
<u>Other Liabilities -</u>					
Net Pension Liability	4,335,121	-	4,335,121	-	-
OPEB	217,919,774	6,527,302	-	224,447,076	-
Retainage Payable	-	2,910,949	-	2,910,949	2,910,949
Compensated Absences	3,663,487	4,566	-	3,668,053	156,249
Total Other Liabilities	\$ 225,918,382	\$ 9,442,817	\$ 4,335,121	\$ 231,026,078	\$ 3,067,198
Total Long-Term Obligations	\$ 233,055,267	\$ 9,442,817	\$ 6,673,323	\$ 235,824,761	\$ 5,200,881

The General Fund has typically been used to liquidate long-term liabilities such as compensated absences.

Existing serial and statutory bond obligations:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Original Amount</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding 6/30/2022</u>
<u>Serial Bonds</u>					
Capital Improvement	\$ 6,225,000	2016	2024	1.5%-2.0%	\$ 2,030,000
Bus Purchase	\$ 1,100,000	2018	2023	4.00%	240,000
Bus Purchase	\$ 1,300,000	2019	2024	2.00%	535,000
Bus Purchase	\$ 2,415,000	2021	2026	2.0%-4.0%	1,905,000
Total Serial Bonds					\$ 4,710,000
<u>Leases</u>					
Leases	\$ 522,238	2018	2023	3.25%	\$ 88,683
Total Leases					\$ 88,683

The following is a summary of debt service requirements:

	<u>Serial Bonds</u>		<u>Leases</u>	
<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2023	\$ 2,045,000	\$ 102,650	\$ 88,683	\$ 1,320
2024	1,830,000	56,950	-	-
2025	565,000	25,050	-	-
2026	270,000	8,100	-	-
Total	\$ 4,710,000	\$ 192,750	\$ 88,683	\$ 1,320

(X.) (Continued)

Interest on long-term debt for June 30, 2022 was composed of:

Interest Paid	\$ 156,796
Less: Interest Accrued in the Prior Year	(37,433)
Plus: Interest Accrued in the Current Year	25,971
Total Long-Term Interest Expense	<u><u>\$ 145,334</u></u>

In prior years, the District defeased certain general obligations and other bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements. \$2,120,000 of bonds outstanding are considered defeased.

XI. Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources

The following is a summary of the deferred inflows/outflows of resources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>
Pension	\$ 19,804,074	\$ 37,743,854
Leases	-	471,259
OPEB	38,790,875	23,281,328
Total	<u><u>\$ 58,594,949</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 61,496,441</u></u>

XII. Pension Plans

A. General Information

The District participates in the New York State Teacher's Retirement System (TRS) and the New York State and Local Employee's Retirement System (ERS). These are cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement systems. The Systems offer a wide range of plans and benefits, which are related to years of service and final average salary, vesting of retirement benefits, death, and disability.

B. Provisions and Administration

A 10-member Board of Trustees of the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board administers TRS. TRS provides benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL). Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the system, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that contains financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to NYRS, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, New York 12211-2395 or by referring to the TRS Comprehensive Annual Financial report, which can be found on the System's website at www.nystrs.org.

(XII.) (Continued)

ERS provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. NYSRSSL govern obligations of employers and employees to contribute, and benefits to employees. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. ERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to NYSERS, Office of the State Comptroller, 110 State Street, Albany, New York 12244 or by referring to the ERS Comprehensive Annual Report, which can be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php.

C. Funding Policies

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3 percent of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3.0 to 3.5 percent of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions for the ERS' fiscal year ended March 31. The District paid 100% of the required contributions as billed by the TRS and ERS for the current year and each of the two preceding years.

The District's share of the required contributions, based on covered payroll paid for the District's year ended June 30, 2022:

<u>Contributions</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2022	\$ 1,122,453	\$ 2,966,685

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District reported the following asset/(liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset/(liability) was measured as of March 31, 2022 for ERS and June 30, 2021 for TRS. The total pension asset/(liability) used to calculate the net pension asset/(liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation. The District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the Systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the TRS and ERS Systems in reports provided to the District.

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2021
Net pension assets/(liability)	\$ 2,006,195	\$ 27,551,472
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension asset/(liability)	0.025%	0.159%

(XII.) (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expenses of \$210,229 for ERS and \$1,675,114 for TRS. At June 30, 2022 the District's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 151,932	\$ 3,797,678	\$ 197,064	\$ 143,142
Changes of assumptions	3,348,114	9,062,255	56,496	1,604,792
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	-	6,569,447	28,835,467
Changes in proportion and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	384,964	73,447	28,788	308,658
Subtotal	<u>\$ 3,885,010</u>	<u>\$ 12,933,380</u>	<u>\$ 6,851,795</u>	<u>\$ 30,892,059</u>
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	259,451	2,726,233	-	-
Grand Total	<u>\$ 4,144,461</u>	<u>\$ 15,659,613</u>	<u>\$ 6,851,795</u>	<u>\$ 30,892,059</u>

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2022	\$ -	\$ (3,652,159)
2023	(407,107)	(4,218,521)
2024	(649,758)	(5,289,654)
2025	(1,615,184)	(6,985,269)
2026	(294,736)	1,281,959
Thereafter	-	904,965
Total	<u>\$ (2,966,785)</u>	<u>\$ (17,958,679)</u>

E. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

(XII.) (Continued)

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2021
Actuarial valuation date	April 1, 2021	June 30, 2020
Interest rate	5.90%	6.95%
Salary scale	4.50%	5.18%-1.95%
Decrement tables	April 1, 2016- March 31, 2020 System's Experience	July 1, 2015- June 30, 2020 System's Experience
Inflation rate	2.50%	2.40%
COLA's	1.30%	1.30%

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020 System experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on the Society of Actuaries' Scale MP-2020. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on plan member experience adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2020.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of March 31, 2022 are summarized as follows:

Long Term Expected Rate of Return		
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2021
<u>Asset Type -</u>		
Domestic equity	3.30%	6.80%
International equity	5.85%	7.60%
Global equity	0.00%	7.10%
Private equity	6.50%	10.00%
Real estate	5.00%	3.30%
Absolute return strategies *	4.10%	0.00%
Opportunistic portfolios	4.10%	0.00%
Real assets	5.58%	0.00%
Bonds and mortgages	0.00%	0.00%
Cash	-1.00%	0.00%
Inflation-indexed bonds	-1.00%	0.00%
Private debt	0.00%	5.90%
Real estate debt	0.00%	3.30%
High-yield fixed income securities	0.00%	3.80%
Domestic fixed income securities	0.00%	1.30%
Global fixed income securities	0.00%	0.08%
Short-term	0.00%	3.80%
Credit	3.78%	0.00%

(XII.) (Continued)

TRS. The real rate of return is net of the long-term inflation assumption of 2.50% for ERS and 2.40% for TRS.

* Excludes equity-oriented long-only funds. For investment management purposes, these funds are included in domestic equity and international equity.

F. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.90% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

G. Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.90% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentagepoint lower (4.90% for ERS and 5.95% for TRS) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.90% for ERS and 7.95% for TRS) than the current assumption :

	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
<u>ERS</u>	<u>(4.90%)</u>	<u>(5.90%)</u>	<u>(6.90%)</u>
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$ (5,163,923)	\$ 2,006,195	\$ 8,003,652
		Current	1% Increase
<u>TRS</u>	<u>(5.95%)</u>	<u>(6.95%)</u>	<u>(7.95%)</u>
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$ 2,891,125	\$ 27,551,472	\$ 48,276,705

(XII.) (Continued)

H. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The components of the current year net pension asset/(liability) of the employers as of the respective valuation dates, were as follows:

	(In Thousands)	
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2022	June 30, 2021
Employers' total pension liability	\$ 223,874,888	\$ 130,819,415
Plan net position	232,049,473	148,148,457
Employers' net pension asset/(liability)	<u>\$ 8,174,585</u>	<u>\$ 17,329,042</u>
Ratio of plan net position to the employers' total pension asset/(liability)	103.65%	113.20%

I. Payables to the Pension Plan

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31st. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2022 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2022 through June 30, 2022 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2022 amounted to \$259,451.

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 are paid to the System in September, October and November 2022 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2022 represent employee and employer contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2022 amounted to \$2,966,685.

XIII. Postemployment Benefits

A. General Information About the OPEB Plan

Plan Description – The District's defined benefit OPEB plan, provides OPEB for all permanent full-time general and public safety employees of the District. The plan is a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the District. Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District Board. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75.

Benefits Provided – The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

(XIII.) (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms – At June 30, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	496
Active Employees	526
Total	1,022

B. Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$224,447,076 was measured as of March 31, 2022, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.25
Salary Increases	3.00 percent, average, including inflation
Discount Rate	2.83
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	7.0 percent for pre-65 medical, decreasing down to 3.784 percent in 2075 and 4.5 percent for post-65 Medical decreasing down to 3.784 percent in 2075
Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs	20 percent of projected health insurance premiums for retirees

The discount rate was based on the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year AA Municipal Bond index.

Mortality rates were based on the sex-distinct Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Tables for employees and healthy retirees, adjusted for mortality improvements with Scale MP-2021 mortality improvement scale on a generational basis.

C. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Balance at June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 217,919,774</u>
<u>Changes for the Year -</u>	
Service cost	\$ 7,687,990
Interest	5,253,306
Differences between expected and actual experience	8,553,749
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(9,491,026)
Benefit payments	<u>(5,476,717)</u>
Net Changes	<u>\$ 6,527,302</u>
Balance at June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 224,447,076</u>

(XIII.) (Continued)

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 2.27 percent in 2021 to 2.83 percent in 2022.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (1.83 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.83 percent) than the current discount rate:

	Discount		
	1% Decrease	Rate	1% Increase
	<u>(1.83%)</u>	<u>(2.83%)</u>	<u>(3.83%)</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 265,939,988	\$ 224,447,076	\$ 191,459,274

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	Healthcare		
	1% Decrease	Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 185,918,251	\$ 224,447,076	\$ 274,840,146

D. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$15,101,441. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 7,235,760	\$ 9,336,984
Changes of assumptions	30,114,576	13,944,344
Contributions after measurement date	1,440,539	-
Total	\$ 38,790,875	\$ 23,281,328

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	
2023	\$ 3,600,684
2024	3,600,684
2025	2,741,320
2026	3,614,420
2027	582,663
2028	(70,763)
Total	\$ 14,069,008

XIV. Risk Management

A. General Information

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to injuries to employees, theft, damages, natural disasters, etc. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past two years.

B. Unemployment

District employees are entitled to coverage under the New York State Unemployment Insurance Law. The District has elected to discharge its liability to the New York State Unemployment Insurance Fund (the Fund) by the benefit reimbursement method, a dollar-for-dollar reimbursement to the fund for benefits paid from the fund to former employees. The District has established a self-insurance fund to pay these claims. The claim and judgment expenditures of this program for the 2021-22 fiscal year totaled \$2,052. The balance of the fund at June 30, 2022 was \$47,698 and is recorded in the General Fund as an Unemployment Insurance Reserve. In addition, as of June 30, 2022, no loss contingencies existed or were considered probable or estimable for incurred but not reported claims payable.

C. Self-Funded Medical Plan

The District participates in a self-funded medical plan administered through a third-party administrator. The Plan is referred to as a premium credit plan. The District pays actual claim expenses and administrative charges. The District also, has stop-loss insurance coverage on specific claims in excess of \$275,000 within the plan year.

Liabilities are recorded when it is probable that an asset has been impaired, or a liability has been incurred and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated.

The incurred but not reported claims (IBNR's) are fully funded and reported in the General Fund as part of the accrued liabilities balances at June 30, 2022.

A reconciliation of the claims recorded for 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Beginning liabilities	\$ 1,248,799	\$ 1,174,431
Incurred claims	15,984,706	15,842,153
Claims payments	<u>(16,000,169)</u>	<u>(15,767,785)</u>
Ending Liabilities	<u>\$ 1,233,336</u>	<u>\$ 1,248,799</u>

The District modified the estimate for determining the estimated IBNR from a three-year average to a five-year average adjusted for medical trend inflation to smooth out any significant variances due to large claims.

(XIV.) (Continued)

The following statistical information is presented:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Contribution Revenue</u>	<u>Actual Claim Expense</u>
2022	\$ 16,000,169	\$ 15,984,706
2021	\$ 15,767,785	\$ 15,842,153
2020	\$ 17,499,222	\$ 16,234,552
2019	\$ 15,627,519	\$ 17,018,920
2018	\$ 15,466,972	\$ 15,317,974
2017	\$ 14,202,139	\$ 14,137,513
2016	\$ 9,592,973	\$ 9,543,752
2015	\$ 12,909,053	\$ 12,716,598

Contribution revenues consist of the expenditures charged to the funds plus the employee's payroll withholding plus the retiree's contribution. There are additional revenues which offset the claim expense such as rebates and refunds which are not included in contribution revenues.

The Plan has funded the incurred but not yet reported claims liability. The funding of this liability indicates that the plan's self-funded insurance program is fully funded.

XV. Commitments and Contingencies

A. Litigation

As of the balance sheet date there is litigation pending which is expected to be covered by insurance.

B. Grants

The District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the State and Federal Governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior years' experience, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

XVI. Rental of District Property

The District leases property, buses, and services to various organizations. Total rental income for the 2021-22 fiscal year totaled \$89,550.

XVII. Tax Abatement

The County of Chemung IDA, and the District enter into various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of Economic Development. As a result, the District property tax revenue was reduced \$1,123,575. The District received payment in lieu of tax (PILOT) payments totaling \$529,999 to help offset the property tax reduction.

XVIII. Subsequent Event

On August 10, 2022 the District issued a Serial Bond in the amount of \$1,200,000 at 3% interest which matures in 2027.

XIX. COVID-19

On January 30, 2020, the World Health Organization (“WHO”) announced a global health emergency because of a new strain of coronavirus (the “COVID-19 outbreak”) and the risks to the international community as the virus spreads globally beyond its point of origin. In March 2020, the WHO classified the COVID-19 outbreak as a pandemic, based on the rapid increase in exposure globally. The full impact of the COVID-19 outbreak continues to evolve as of the date of this report. As such, it is uncertain as to the full magnitude that the pandemic will have on the School’s financial condition, liquidity, voter approved budgets, and future results of operations. Management is actively monitoring the global situation on its financial condition, budgets, liquidity, operations, suppliers, industry, and workforce. Given the daily evolution of the COVID-19 outbreak and the global responses to curb its spread, the School is not able to estimate the effects of the COVID-19 outbreak on its results of operations, financial condition, or liquidity for fiscal year 2023.

In response to the COVID-19 outbreak, the Federal Government passed several COVID relief acts which include funding for elementary and secondary education. The School District was awarded three different stimulus packages known as Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES), Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSA), and the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA). New York State Required the CARES funds to be reported in the General fund, as an offset to state aid reductions, referred to as the Pandemic Adjustment, while the CRRSA and ARPA funds are required to be reported in the special aid fund.

The District received federal stimulus funding during the year which is included on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards on page 60 of this report.

Required Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Schedule of Changes in District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratio
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

	TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY				
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Service cost	\$ 7,687,990	\$ 7,522,774	\$ 5,800,813	\$ 6,407,554	\$ 5,874,094
Interest	5,253,306	5,488,604	6,245,462	7,314,744	7,151,481
Changes in benefit terms	-	(12,110,579)	(3,122,387)	(6,492,332)	(332,508)
Differences between expected and actual experiences	8,553,749	(201,987)	(16,510,750)	-	-
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(9,491,026)	6,314,873	42,686,928	(13,648,698)	6,454,364
Benefit payments	<u>(5,476,717)</u>	<u>(5,771,595)</u>	<u>(5,496,851)</u>	<u>(5,447,489)</u>	<u>(5,059,041)</u>
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ 6,527,302	\$ 1,242,090	\$ 29,603,215	\$ (11,866,221)	\$ 14,088,390
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>\$ 217,919,774</u>	<u>\$ 216,677,684</u>	<u>\$ 187,074,469</u>	<u>\$ 198,940,690</u>	<u>\$ 184,852,300</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 224,447,076</u>	<u>\$ 217,919,774</u>	<u>\$ 216,677,684</u>	<u>\$ 187,074,469</u>	<u>\$ 198,940,690</u>
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 37,839,666	\$ 33,059,492	\$ 35,357,846	\$ 33,930,680	\$ 32,912,432
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	593.15%	659.17%	612.81%	551.34%	604.45%

10 years of historical information is not available, and will be added each year subsequent to the year of implementation until 10 years of historical data is present.

Required Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

NYSERS Pension Plan								
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability (assets)	0.0245%	0.0214%	0.0203%	0.0214%	0.0215%	0.0212%	0.0203%	0.0205%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)	\$ (2,006,195)	\$ 21,281	\$ 5,382,340	\$ 1,519,539	\$ 695,069	\$ 1,989,479	\$ 3,254,449	\$ 692,909
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,335,718	\$ 6,678,786	\$ 6,160,804	\$ 6,214,694	\$ 6,198,285	\$ 5,911,576	\$ 5,404,301	\$ 5,784,364
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-27.348%	0.319%	87.364%	24.451%	11.214%	33.654%	60.220%	11.979%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	103.65%	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%	98.24%	94.70%	90.70%	97.90%
NYSTRS Pension Plan								
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability (assets)	0.1590%	0.1561%	0.1552%	0.1534%	0.1549%	0.1539%	0.1462%	0.1496%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)	\$ (27,551,472)	\$ 4,313,840	\$ (4,032,577)	\$ (2,774,130)	\$ (1,177,467)	\$ 1,647,922	\$ (15,190,299)	\$ (16,593,570)
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 27,815,649	\$ 26,988,916	\$ 26,581,927	\$ 25,908,427	\$ 24,999,629	\$ 24,542,853	\$ 23,747,221	\$ 21,967,468
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-99.050%	15.984%	-15.170%	-10.707%	-4.710%	6.714%	-63.967%	-75.537%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	113.20%	97.80%	102.20%	101.53%	100.66%	99.01%	110.46%	111.48%

10 years of historical information is not available, and will be added each year subsequent to the year of implementation until 10 years of historical data is present.

Required Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Schedule of District Contributions
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

NYSERS Pension Plan								
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 1,122,453	\$ 921,870	\$ 848,834	\$ 887,208	\$ 912,617	\$ 894,861	\$ 888,249	\$ 1,112,593
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(1,122,453)	(921,870)	(848,834)	(887,208)	(912,617)	(894,861)	(888,249)	(1,112,593)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,335,718	\$ 6,678,786	\$ 6,160,804	\$ 6,214,694	\$ 6,198,285	\$ 5,911,576	\$ 5,404,301	\$ 5,784,364
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	15.30%	13.80%	13.78%	14.28%	14.72%	15.14%	16.44%	19.23%

NYSTRS Pension Plan								
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 2,966,685	\$ 2,792,591	\$ 2,541,115	\$ 2,922,602	\$ 2,610,358	\$ 3,040,542	\$ 3,281,163	\$ 3,974,360
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(2,966,685)	(2,792,591)	(2,541,115)	(2,922,602)	(2,610,358)	(3,040,542)	(3,281,163)	(3,974,360)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 27,815,649	\$ 26,988,916	\$ 26,581,927	\$ 26,386,233	\$ 24,999,629	\$ 24,542,853	\$ 23,747,221	\$ 21,967,468
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	10.67%	10.35%	9.56%	11.08%	10.44%	12.39%	13.82%	18.09%

10 years of historical information is not available, and will be added each year subsequent to the year of implementation until 10 years of historical data is present.

Required Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual - General Fund
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Current Year's Revenues</u>	<u>Over (Under) Revised Budget</u>
REVENUES				
Local Sources -				
Real property taxes	\$ 36,376,771	\$ 36,376,771	\$ 36,510,831	\$ 134,060
Real property tax items	4,784,178	4,784,178	4,640,493	(143,685)
Charges for services	340,880	340,880	354,288	13,408
Use of money and property	180,000	180,000	112,559	(67,441)
Sale of property and compensation for loss	550,000	550,000	64,020	(485,980)
Miscellaneous	1,230,000	1,246,214	1,628,832	382,618
State Sources -				
Basic formula	28,519,118	28,519,118	27,908,150	(610,968)
Lottery aid	5,400,000	5,400,000	5,775,522	375,522
BOCES	5,123,089	5,123,089	5,034,436	(88,653)
Textbooks	228,864	228,864	228,282	(582)
All Other Aid -				
Computer software	131,399	131,399	131,400	1
Library loan	25,325	25,325	25,325	-
Handicapped students	100,000	100,000	(7,910)	(107,910)
Other aid	-	-	58,965	58,965
Federal Sources	150,000	150,000	252,405	102,405
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>\$ 83,139,624</u>	<u>\$ 83,155,838</u>	<u>\$ 82,717,598</u>	<u>\$ (438,240)</u>
Other Sources -				
Transfer - in	\$ 902,919	\$ 902,919	\$ 969,291	\$ 66,372
TOTAL REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES	<u>\$ 84,042,543</u>	<u>\$ 84,058,757</u>	<u>\$ 83,686,889</u>	<u>\$ (371,868)</u>
Appropriated reserves	\$ 600,200	\$ 10,600,200		
Appropriated fund balance	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,236,763		
Prior year encumbrances	\$ 418,324	\$ 418,324		
TOTAL REVENUES AND APPROPRIATED RESERVES/ FUND BALANCE	<u><u>\$ 86,061,067</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 96,314,044</u></u>		

Required Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual - General Fund
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Original	Amended	Current		Unencumbered
	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Year's</u>	<u>Encumbrances</u>	<u>Balances</u>
EXPENDITURES			<u>Expenditures</u>		
General Support -					
Board of education	\$ 30,538	\$ 31,697	\$ 29,662	\$ -	\$ 2,035
Central administration	325,028	326,906	318,940	850	7,116
Finance	1,005,436	1,000,151	897,505	1,001	101,645
Staff	781,308	747,045	712,385	750	33,910
Central services	6,731,548	7,072,238	6,568,787	80,231	423,220
Special items	1,934,887	1,949,330	1,948,080	-	1,250
Instructional -					
Instruction, administration and improvement	3,298,886	3,203,331	2,894,586	7,439	301,306
Teaching - regular school	20,703,935	20,122,980	19,028,131	101,402	993,447
Programs for children with handicapping conditions	9,780,286	8,952,119	8,014,964	1,685	935,470
Occupational education	2,733,653	2,732,856	2,665,310	-	67,546
Teaching - special schools	3,090	6,722	6,722	-	-
Instructional media	1,697,893	1,946,056	1,832,046	4,406	109,604
Pupil services	3,814,395	4,009,377	3,879,401	3,150	126,826
Pupil Transportation	3,563,329	4,059,298	3,998,659	20,755	39,884
Employee Benefits	22,592,655	22,439,805	20,734,364	-	1,705,441
Debt service - principal	4,377,200	4,985,424	4,985,424	-	-
Debt service - interest	1,002,000	1,006,796	980,075	-	26,721
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>\$ 84,376,067</u>	<u>\$ 84,592,131</u>	<u>\$ 79,495,041</u>	<u>\$ 221,669</u>	<u>\$ 4,875,421</u>
Other Uses -					
Transfers - out	\$ 1,685,000	\$ 11,721,913	\$ 11,721,913	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	<u>\$ 86,061,067</u>	<u>\$ 96,314,044</u>	<u>\$ 91,216,954</u>	<u>\$ 221,669</u>	<u>\$ 4,875,421</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (7,530,065)		
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>20,691,109</u>	<u>20,691,109</u>	<u>20,691,109</u>		
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 20,691,109</u>	<u>\$ 20,691,109</u>	<u>\$ 13,161,044</u>		

Note to Required Supplementary Information:

A reconciliation is not necessary since encumbrances are presented in a separate column on this schedule.

Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Schedule of Change From Adopted Budget To Final Budget
And The Real Property Tax Limit
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET:

Adopted budget	\$ 85,642,743
Prior year's encumbrances	<u>418,324</u>
Original Budget	\$ 86,061,067
Budget revisions -	
Donations and reimbursements	16,214
Insurance recoveries	236,763
Capital reserve transfer	<u>10,000,000</u>
FINAL BUDGET	<u><u>\$ 96,314,044</u></u>

SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION:

2022-23 voter approved expenditure budget	\$ 88,470,543
<u>Unrestricted fund balance:</u>	
Assigned fund balance	\$ 1,221,669
Unassigned fund balance	<u>3,538,819</u>
Total Unrestricted fund balance	<u>\$ 4,760,488</u>
<u>Less adjustments:</u>	
Appropriated fund balance	\$ 1,000,000
Encumbrances included in assigned fund balance	<u>221,669</u>
Total adjustments	<u>\$ 1,221,669</u>
General fund fund balance subject to Section 1318 of	
Real Property Tax Law	<u>3,538,819</u>
ACTUAL PERCENTAGE	<u><u>4.00%</u></u>

Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
Schedule of Project Expenditures
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

<u>Project Title</u>	<u>Original Appropriation</u>	<u>Revised Appropriation</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>			<u>Unexpended Balance</u>	<u>Methods of Financing</u>			<u>Fund Balance</u>
			<u>Prior Years</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Local Sources</u>	<u>Transfers</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Unspent capital outlay projects	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 272,920	\$ (272,919)	\$ 1	\$ 1
2013-14 Capital Project	1,300,000	1,300,000	1,293,700	-	1,293,700	6,300	1,300,000	-	1,300,000	6,300
2017-18 Capital Project	94,685,637	94,685,637	63,803,305	18,440,201	82,243,506	12,442,131	15,005,000	-	15,005,000	(67,238,506)
2019-20 Capital Project	1,000,000	1,000,000	565,980	367,649	933,629	66,371	1,000,000	(66,371)	933,629	-
2020-21 Capital Project	1,000,000	1,000,000	-	382,817	382,817	617,183	2,000,000	-	2,000,000	1,617,183
Horseheads 2030: Continuing our Build	122,254,993	122,254,993	-	3,983	3,983	122,251,010	10,000,000	-	10,000,000	9,996,017
Center St Project	1,400,000	1,400,000	-	197,474	197,474	1,202,526	197,474	-	197,474	-
Annual Gardner Rd Project	400,000	400,000	-	22,746	22,746	377,254	400,000	-	400,000	377,254
TOTAL	\$ 222,040,630	\$ 222,040,630	\$ 65,662,985	\$ 19,414,870	\$ 85,077,855	\$ 136,962,775	\$ 30,175,394	\$ (339,290)	\$ 29,836,104	\$ (55,241,751)

(See Independent Auditors' Report)

Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2022

	Special Revenue Funds			Debt	Total
	Special	School	Miscellaneous	Debt	Nonmajor
	Aid	Lunch	Special Revenue	Service	Governmental
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Funds</u>
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 116,644	\$ 1,206,467	\$ 155,596	\$ 4,941,369	\$ 6,420,076
Receivables	1,197,346	484,773	-	-	1,682,119
Inventories	-	96,671	-	-	96,671
Due from other funds	-	-	26,740	1,669	28,409
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 1,313,990</u>	<u>\$ 1,787,911</u>	<u>\$ 182,336</u>	<u>\$ 4,943,038</u>	<u>\$ 8,227,275</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
<u>Liabilities</u> -					
Accounts payable	\$ 674	\$ 170	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 844
Accrued liabilities	663	441	-	-	1,104
Due to other funds	969,635	215,880	-	-	1,185,515
Due to other governments	-	785	-	-	785
Unearned revenue	343,018	116,121	-	-	459,139
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>\$ 1,313,990</u>	<u>\$ 333,397</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,647,387</u>
<u>Fund Balances</u> -					
Nonspendable	\$ -	\$ 96,671	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 96,671
Restricted	-	-	35,138	4,943,038	4,978,176
Assigned	-	1,357,843	147,198	-	1,505,041
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,454,514</u>	<u>\$ 182,336</u>	<u>\$ 4,943,038</u>	<u>\$ 6,579,888</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 1,313,990</u>	<u>\$ 1,787,911</u>	<u>\$ 182,336</u>	<u>\$ 4,943,038</u>	<u>\$ 8,227,275</u>

Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Combined Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Special Revenue Fund			Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
	Special Aid Fund	School Lunch Fund	Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund		
REVENUES					
Use of money and property	\$ -	\$ 654	\$ 172	\$ 16,035	\$ 16,861
Miscellaneous	639,864	19,121	18,921	-	677,906
State sources	752,671	108,807	-	-	861,478
Federal sources	3,276,511	2,292,816	-	-	5,569,327
Sales	-	186,574	-	-	186,574
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 4,669,046	\$ 2,607,972	\$ 19,093	\$ 16,035	\$ 7,312,146
EXPENDITURES					
Instruction	\$ 4,211,951	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,211,951
Pupil transportation	86,919	-	-	-	86,919
Employee benefits	290,077	430,690	-	-	720,767
Cost of sales	-	876,424	-	-	876,424
Other expenses	-	1,080,213	4,400	-	1,084,613
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 4,588,947	\$ 2,387,327	\$ 4,400	\$ -	\$ 6,980,674
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	\$ 80,099	\$ 220,645	\$ 14,693	\$ 16,035	\$ 331,472
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers - in	\$ 117,375	\$ 204,538	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 321,913
Transfers - out	(197,474)	-	-	(630,000)	(827,474)
Premium on obligations issued	-	-	-	863,636	863,636
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	\$ (80,099)	\$ 204,538	\$ -	\$ 233,636	\$ 358,075
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ -	\$ 425,183	\$ 14,693	\$ 249,671	\$ 689,547
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	-	1,029,331	167,643	4,693,367	5,890,341
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ -	\$ 1,454,514	\$ 182,336	\$ 4,943,038	\$ 6,579,888

Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
Net Investment in Capital Assets/Right to Use Assets
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

Capital assets/right to use assets, net		\$ 136,651,616
Deduct:		
Bond payable	\$ 4,710,000	
Leases	88,683	
Assets purchased with short-term financing	67,238,506	
Retainage payable	<u>2,910,949</u>	
		<u>74,948,138</u>
Net Investment in Capital Assets/Right to Use Assets		<u><u>\$ 61,703,478</u></u>

Supplementary Information
HORSEHEADS CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

<u>Grantor / Pass - Through Agency</u> <u>Federal Award Cluster / Program</u>	<u>Assistance</u> <u>Lising</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Grantor</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through</u> <u>Agency</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Expenditures</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education:</u>				
<u>Indirect Programs:</u>				
<u>Passed Through NYS Education Department -</u>				
<u>Special Education Cluster IDEA -</u>				
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	N/A	0032-22-0121	\$ 1,073,890
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	N/A	0033-22-0121	24,384
<i>Total Special Education Cluster IDEA</i>				\$ 1,098,274
<u>Education Stabilization Fund -</u>				
ESSER III	84.425U	N/A	5880-21-0415	\$ 164,145
ARP SLR Learning Loss	84.425U	N/A	5884-21-0415	123,226
ESSER II	84.425D	N/A	5891-21-0415	949,950
GEER II	84.425C	N/A	5896-21-0415	301,961
<i>Total Education Stabilization Fund</i>				\$ 1,539,282
Title IIA - Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367	N/A	0147-21-0415	1,358
Title IIA - Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367	N/A	0147-22-0415	85,218
Title IV - Student Support and Enrichment Program	84.424	N/A	0204-22-0415	35,892
Title I - School Improvement	84.010	N/A	0011-22-3066	14,250
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	N/A	0021-22-0415	502,237
Total U.S. Department of Education				\$ 3,276,511
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture:</u>				
<u>Indirect Programs:</u>				
<u>Passed Through NYS Education Department -</u>				
<u>Child Nutrition Cluster -</u>				
National School Lunch Program	10.555	N/A	D039	\$ 1,651,154
National School Lunch Program-Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities)	10.555	N/A	D039	166,918
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	N/A	D039	304,731
<i>Total Child Nutrition Cluster</i>				\$ 2,122,803
Emergency Operational Costs	10.555	N/A	D039	165,205
Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	10.649	N/A	D039	4,808
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				\$ 2,292,816
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS				\$ 5,569,327

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit
of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With
*Government Auditing Standards***

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Education
Horseheads Central School District, New York

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Horseheads Central School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 12, 2022.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Horseheads Central School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Mengel, Metzger, Barw & Co. LLP

Rochester, New York
September 12, 2022